

Typical Uses

AUTOMOTIVE: Gaskets, radiators, heat exchangers **ELECTRICAL:** Bus bars, circuit boards, conductivity wire, contacts, windings, switches and switch gear, terminals, commutator segments, power transformers **MISCELLANEOUS:** Chemical process equipment, printing rolls, clad metals, printed circuit foil

Common Fabrication Processes

Blanking; coining; coppersmithing; drawing; etching; forming and bending; heading and upsetting; hot forging and pressing; piercing and punching; roll threading and knurling; shearing; spinning; squeezing and swaging; stamping.

Composition-Percent

	Nominal	Min	Max
Copper + Silver	-	99.90	-
Silver	-	16oz./ton*	-
Oxygen	.04	-	-

*1 Troy ounce per avoirdupois ton = 0.0034%

Physical Properties	English Units	C G.S. Units
Melting Point (Liquidus)	1,980°F	1,082°C
Melting Point (Solidus)		
Density	.321-.323 lb./cu. in. @ 68°F	8.89-8.94 gm./cu. cm @ 20°C
Specific Gravity	8.89-8.94	8.89-8.94
Coefficient of Thermal Expansion	.0000098 per °F from 68°F to 572°F	.0000177 per °C from 20°C to 300°C
Thermal Conductivity	224 Btu./sq. ft./hr./°F @ 68°F	.927 cal /sq. cm/cm/seC /°C @ 20°C
Electrical Resistivity (Annealed)	10.4 Ohms (circ. mil./ft.) @ 68°F	1.72 Microhm-cm @ 20°C
Electrical Conductivity* (Annealed)	100% IACS @ 68°F	.580 Megohm-cm @ 20°C
Thermal Capacity (Specific Heat)	.092 Btu./lb./°F @ 68°F	.092 cal /gm./°C @ 20°C
Modulus of Elasticity (Tension)	17,000,000 psi	12,000 Kg./sq. mm
Modulus of Rigidity	6,400,000 psi	4,500 Kg./sq. mm

*Volume basis

Fabrication Properties

Capacity for being Cold Worked _____ Excellent
 Capacity for being Hot Formed _____ Excellent
 Hot Forgeability Rating (Forging Brass =100) _____ 65
 Hot Working Temperature _____ 1,400-1,600°F or 750-875°C
 Annealing Temperature _____ 700-1,400°F or 375-750°C
 Machinability Rating (Free Cutting Brass =100) _____ 20

Suitability for being joined by:
 Soldering _____ Excellent
 Braze _____ Good
 Oxyacetylene Welding _____ Not Recommended
 Carbon Arc Welding _____ Fair
 Gas Shielded Arc Welding _____ Fair
 Coated Metal Arc Welding _____ Not Recommended
 Resistance Welding {
 Spot _____ Not Recommended
 Seam _____ Not Recommended
 Butt _____ Good

Mechanical Properties

Form	Size Section	Temper	Nominal Tensile Strength psi	Nominal Yield Strength (1/2% Extension Under Load) psi	Reduction of Area - %	Elongation in 2" - %	Nominal Rockwell Hardness			Shear Strength psi	Fatigue Strength	
							F	B	30T		psi	Million Cycles
FLAT PRODUCTS	0.040 in.	0.025 mm	34,000	11,000	-	45	45	-	-	23,000	-	-
		Eighth Hard	36,000	28,000	-	30	60	10	25	25,000	-	-
		Quarter Hard	38,000	30,000	-	25	70	25	36	25,000	-	-
		Half Hard	42,000	36,000	-	14	84	40	50	26,000	-	-
		Hard	50,000	45,000	-	6	90	50	57	28,000	-	-
		Spring	55,000	50,000	-	4	94	60	63	29,000	-	-
		Extra Spring	57,000	53,000	-	4	95	62	64	29,000	-	-
		As Hot Rolled	34,000	10,000	-	45	45	-	-	23,000	-	-
	0.250 in.	0.050 mm	32,000	10,000	-	50	40	-	-	22,000	-	-
		Eighth Hard	36,000	28,000	-	40	60	10	-	25,000	-	-
		Quarter Hard	38,000	30,000	-	35	70	25	-	25,000	-	-
		Hard	50,000	45,000	-	12	90	50	-	28,000	-	-
	1.0 in.	As Hot Rolled	32,000	10,000	-	50	40	-	-	22,000	-	-
		Hard	45,000	40,000	-	20	85	45	-	26,000	-	-

The values listed above represent reasonable approximations suitable for general engineering use. Due to commercial variations in composition and to manufacturing limitations, they should not be used for specification purposes. See applicable A.S.T.M. specification references.

owned by: